# **Automotive Inductive Load Driver**

This micro-integrated part provides a single component solution to switch inductive loads such as relays, solenoids, and small DC motors without the need of a free-wheeling diode. It accepts logic level inputs, thus allowing it to be driven by a large variety of devices including logic gates, inverters, and microcontrollers.

### **Features**

- Provides Robust Interface between D.C. Relay Coils and Sensitive
- Capable of Driving Relay Coils Rated up to 150 mA at 12 Volts
- Replaces 3 or 4 Discrete Components for Lower Cost
- Internal Zener Eliminates Need for Free-Wheeling Diode
- Meets Load Dump and other Automotive Specs
- SZ Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q101 Qualified and **PPAP** Capable
- These are Pb-Free Devices

### **Typical Applications**

- Automotive and Industrial Environment
- Drives Window, Latch, Door, and Antenna Relays

### **Benefits**

- Reduced PCB Space
- Standardized Driver for Wide Range of Relays
- Simplifies Circuit Design and PCB Layout
- Compliance with Automotive Specifications



## ON Semiconductor®

http://onsemi.com

### **MARKING DIAGRAMS**



SOT-23 **CASE 318** STYLE 21



= Specific Device Code JW6

= Date Code

= Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)



SC-74 **CASE 318F** STYLE 7



.IW6 = Specific Device Code

= Date Code

= Pb-Free Package

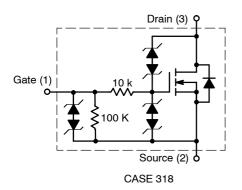
(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

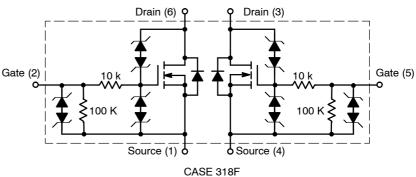
### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
NUD3124LT1G	SOT-23 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
SZNUD3124LT1G	SOT-23 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
NUD3124DMT1G	SC-74 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
SZNUD3124DMT1G	SC-74 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

## INTERNAL CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS





## **MAXIMUM RATINGS** ( $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Rating	Value	Unit	
V <sub>DSS</sub>	Drain-to-Source Voltage – Continuous (T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C)	28	V	
V <sub>GSS</sub>	Gate-to-Source Voltage – Continuous (T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C)	12	V	
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain Current – Continuous (T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C)	150	mA	
E <sub>Z</sub>	Single Pulse Drain-to-Source Avalanche Energy (For Relay's Coils/Inductive Loads of 80 $\Omega$ or Higher) (T <sub>J</sub> Initial = 85°C)	250	mJ	
P <sub>PK</sub>	Peak Power Dissipation, Drain-to-Source (Notes 1 and 2) (T <sub>J</sub> Initial = 85°C)	20	W	
E <sub>LD1</sub>	Load Dump Suppressed Pulse, Drain–to–Source (Notes 3 and 4) (Suppressed Waveform: $V_s$ = 45 V, $R_{SOURCE}$ = 0.5 $\Omega$ , T = 200 ms) (For Relay's Coils/Inductive Loads of 80 $\Omega$ or Higher) (T <sub>J</sub> Initial = 85°C)	80	V	
E <sub>LD2</sub>	Inductive Switching Transient 1, Drain-to-Source (Waveform: $R_{SOURCE}$ = 10 $\Omega$ , T = 2.0 ms) (For Relay's Coils/Inductive Loads of 80 $\Omega$ or Higher) (T <sub>J</sub> Initial = 85°C)	100	V	
E <sub>LD3</sub>	Inductive Switching Transient 2, Drain-to-Source (Waveform: $R_{SOURCE}$ = 4.0 $\Omega$ , T = 50 $\mu$ s) (For Relay's Coils/Inductive Loads of 80 $\Omega$ or Higher) (T <sub>J</sub> Initial = 85°C)	300	V	
Rev-Bat	Reverse Battery, 10 Minutes (Drain-to-Source) (For Relay's Coils/Inductive Loads of 80 Ω or more)	-14	V	
Dual-Volt	Dual Voltage Jump Start, 10 Minutes (Drain-to-Source)	28	V	
ESD	Human Body Model (HBM) According to EIA/JESD22/A114 Specification	2,000	V	

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

- 1. Nonrepetitive current square pulse 1.0 ms duration.
- 2. For different square pulse durations, see Figure 2.
- 3. Nonrepetitive load dump suppressed pulse per Figure 3.
- 4. For relay's coils/inductive loads higher than 80  $\Omega$ , see Figure 4.

## THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Rating	Value	Unit
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Ambient Temperature	-40 to 125	°C
TJ	Maximum Junction Temperature	150	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to 150	°C
P <sub>D</sub>	Total Power Dissipation (Note 5) SOT–23 Derating above 25°C	225 1.8	mW mW/°C
P <sub>D</sub>	Total Power Dissipation (Note 5) SC-74 Derating above 25°C	380 3.0	mW mW/°C
$R_{ hetaJA}$	Thermal Resistance Junction–to–Ambient (Note 5) SOT–23 SC–74	556 329	°C/W

<sup>5.</sup> Mounted onto minimum pad board.

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T<sub>1</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS		•	•	•	•
Drain to Source Sustaining Voltage $(I_D = 10 \text{ mA})$	V <sub>BRDSS</sub>	28	34	38	V
Drain to Source Leakage Current $ (V_{DS} = 12 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}) \\ (V_{DS} = 12 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, T_J = 125^{\circ}\text{C}) \\ (V_{DS} = 28 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}) \\ (V_{DS} = 28 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, T_J = 125^{\circ}\text{C}) $	I <sub>DSS</sub>	- - - -	- - - -	0.5 1.0 50 80	μΑ
Gate Body Leakage Current $ (V_{GS} = 3.0 \text{ V}, V_{DS} = 0 \text{ V}) \\ (V_{GS} = 3.0 \text{ V}, V_{DS} = 0 \text{ V}, T_{J} = 125^{\circ}\text{C}) \\ (V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V}, V_{DS} = 0 \text{ V}) \\ (V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V}, V_{DS} = 0 \text{ V}, T_{J} = 125^{\circ}\text{C}) $	I <sub>GSS</sub>	- - - -	- - - -	60 80 90 110	μΑ
ON CHARACTERISTICS					
Gate Threshold Voltage $(V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_D = 1.0 \text{ mA})$ $(V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_D = 1.0 \text{ mA}, T_J = 125^{\circ}\text{C})$	V <sub>GS(th)</sub>	1.3 1.3	1.8 -	2.0 2.0	V
Drain to Source On–Resistance ( $I_D$ = 150 mA, $V_{GS}$ = 3.0 V) ( $I_D$ = 150 mA, $V_{GS}$ = 3.0 V, $T_J$ = 125°C) ( $I_D$ = 150 mA, $V_{GS}$ = 5.0 V) ( $I_D$ = 150 mA, $V_{GS}$ = 5.0 V, $T_J$ = 125°C)	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	- - - -	- - -	1.4 1.7 0.8 1.1	Ω
Output Continuous Current $ (V_{DS} = 0.25 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 3.0 \text{ V}) \\ (V_{DS} = 0.25 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 3.0 \text{ V}, T_J = 125^{\circ}\text{C}) $	I <sub>DS(on)</sub>	150 140	200 -	_ _	mA
Forward Transconductance $(V_{DS} = 12 \text{ V}, I_D = 150 \text{ mA})$	9FS	-	500	-	mmho
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS	_	•	•	•	
Input Capacitance (V <sub>DS</sub> = 12 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, f = 10 kHz)	Ciss	_	32	-	pf
Output Capacitance $(V_{DS} = 12 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, f = 10 \text{ kHz})$	Coss	_	21	-	pf
Transfer Capacitance $(V_{DS} = 12 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, f = 10 \text{ kHz})$	Crss	_	8.0	-	pf
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS					
Propagation Delay Times: High to Low Propagation Delay; Figure 1, $(V_{DS} = 12 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 3.0 \text{ V})$ Low to High Propagation Delay; Figure 1, $(V_{DS} = 12 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 3.0 \text{ V})$	t <sub>PHL</sub> t <sub>PLH</sub>	_ _	890 912	_ _	ns
High to Low Propagation Delay; Figure 1, ( $V_{DS}$ = 12 V, $V_{GS}$ = 5.0 V) Low to High Propagation Delay; Figure 1, ( $V_{DS}$ = 12 V, $V_{GS}$ = 5.0 V)	t <sub>PHL</sub> t <sub>PLH</sub>	_ _	324 1280	<u>-</u>	
Transition Times: Fall Time; Figure 1, $(V_{DS} = 12 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 3.0 \text{ V})$ Rise Time; Figure 1, $(V_{DS} = 12 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 3.0 \text{ V})$	t <sub>f</sub> t <sub>r</sub>		2086 708	- -	ns
Fall Time; Figure 1, $(V_{DS} = 12 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V})$ Rise Time; Figure 1, $(V_{DS} = 12 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V})$	t <sub>f</sub> t <sub>r</sub>	_ _	556 725	_ _	

### **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES**

(T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

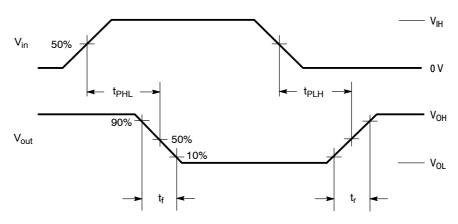


Figure 1. Switching Waveforms

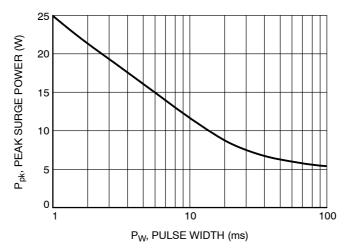


Figure 2. Maximum Non-repetitive Surge Power versus Pulse Width

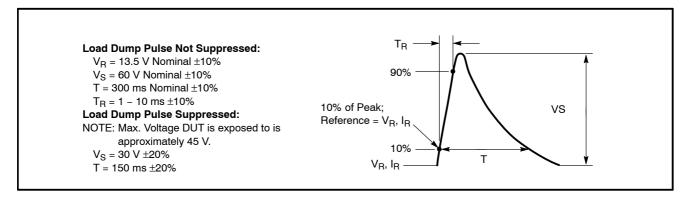


Figure 3. Load Dump Waveform Definition

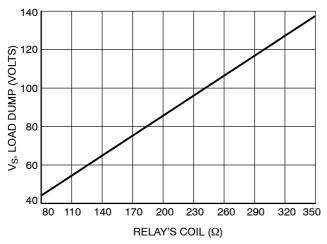


Figure 4. Load Dump Capability versus Relay's Coil dc Resistance

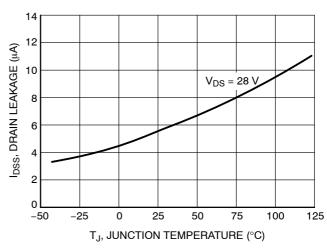


Figure 5. Drain-to-Source Leakage versus Junction Temperature

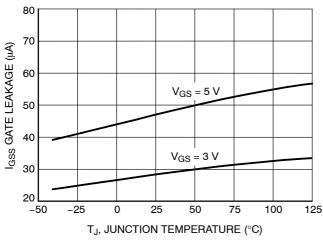


Figure 6. Gate-to-Source Leakage versus Junction Temperature

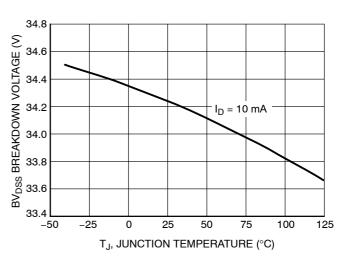


Figure 7. Breakdown Voltage versus Junction Temperature

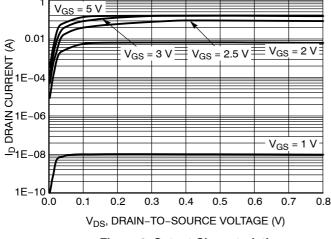


Figure 8. Output Characteristics

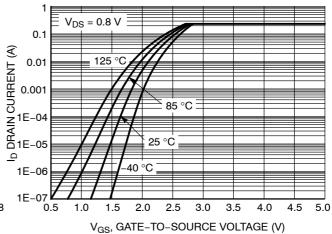


Figure 9. Transfer Function

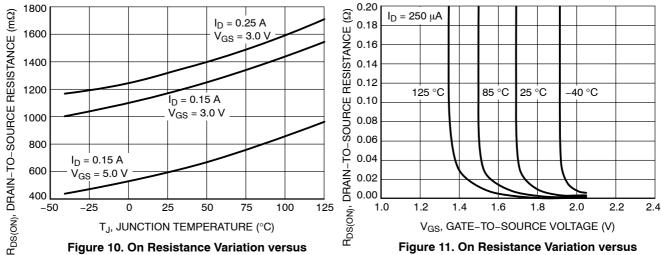


Figure 10. On Resistance Variation versus **Junction Temperature** 

Figure 11. On Resistance Variation versus Gate-to-Source Voltage

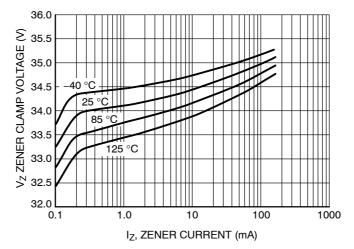


Figure 12. Zener Clamp Voltage versus Zener Current

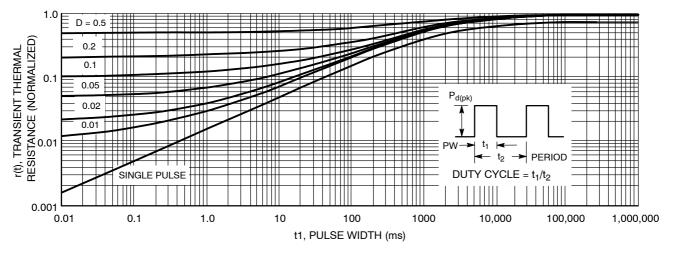


Figure 13. Transient Thermal Response for NUD3124LT1G

## **APPLICATIONS INFORMATION**

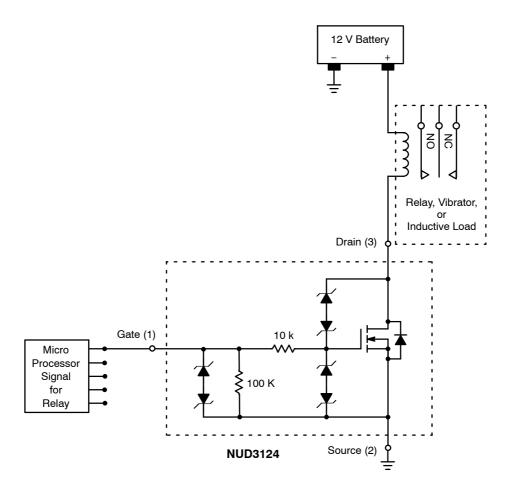
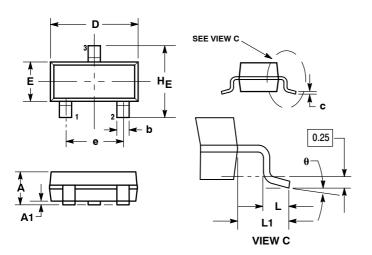


Figure 14. Applications Diagram

## **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

SOT-23 (TO-236) CASE 318-08 **ISSUE AP** 



### NOTES:

- NOTES:

  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.

  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

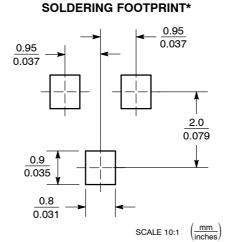
  3. MAXIMUM LEAD THICKNESS INCLUDES LEAD FINISH THICKNESS. MINIMUM LEAD THICKNESS IS THE MINIMUM THICKNESS OF BASE MATERIAL.

  4. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS.

	MILLIMETERS			INCHES		
DIM	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
Α	0.89	1.00	1.11	0.035	0.040	0.044
A1	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.001	0.002	0.004
b	0.37	0.44	0.50	0.015	0.018	0.020
С	0.09	0.13	0.18	0.003	0.005	0.007
D	2.80	2.90	3.04	0.110	0.114	0.120
E	1.20	1.30	1.40	0.047	0.051	0.055
е	1.78	1.90	2.04	0.070	0.075	0.081
L	0.10	0.20	0.30	0.004	0.008	0.012
L1	0.35	0.54	0.69	0.014	0.021	0.029
HE	2.10	2.40	2.64	0.083	0.094	0.104
A	U <sub>o</sub>		10°	O۰		10°

### STYLE 21:

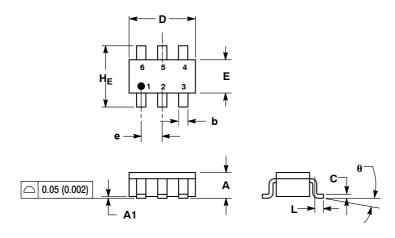
- PIN 1. GATE 2. SOURCE 3. DRAIN



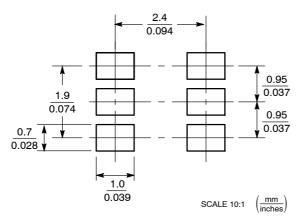
<sup>\*</sup>For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

### SC-74 CASE 318F-05 ISSUE M



### **SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\***



\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

#### NOTES:

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
  MAXIMUM LEAD THICKNESS INCLUDES LEAD FINISH THICKNESS. MINIMUM LEAD THICKNESS IS THE MINIMUM THICKNESS OF BASE MATERIAL.
- 318F-01, -02, -03, -04 OBSOLETE. NEW STANDARD 318F-05.

	MILLIMETERS			INCHES			
DIM	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
Α	0.90	1.00	1.10	0.035	0.039	0.043	
A1	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.001	0.002	0.004	
b	0.25	0.37	0.50	0.010	0.015	0.020	
С	0.10	0.18	0.26	0.004	0.007	0.010	
D	2.90	3.00	3.10	0.114	0.118	0.122	
E	1.30	1.50	1.70	0.051	0.059	0.067	
е	0.85	0.95	1.05	0.034	0.037	0.041	
L	0.20	0.40	0.60	0.008	0.016	0.024	
HE	2.50	2.75	3.00	0.099	0.108	0.118	
θ	0°	-	10°	0°	-	10°	

### STYLE 7:

PIN 1. SOURCE 1 2. GATE 1 3. DRAIN 2

- 4. SOURCE 2
- 5. GATE 2 6. DRAIN 1

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